College Region 13 - Okanagan

Statistical Profile of Aboriginal Peoples 2011

First Nations People Compared to the Metis Population

With Emphasis on Labour Market and Post Secondary Issues

Notes and definitions:

Random rounding: To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals, are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of "5" or "10." To understand these data, you must be aware that each individual value is rounded. As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%.

Definitions: For definitions of terms used in this report please refer to http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm. For information regarding incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves see http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/guides/99-011-x/99-011-x2011006-eng.cfm#a6.

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GEOGRAPHICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

College Region 13 - Okanagan

INCORPORATED PLACES	2011 POPULATION[1] TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	% OF TOTAL	DENSITY POP PER KM²	2011 YOUTH POPULATION[1] (AGE 15-24) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	% OF TOTAL	POST SECONDARY MAKE REGIONAL EDUCATE LITE CAMPUS
Kelowna	114,570	5,150	4.5	540.9	15,635	1,195	7.6	Y
Vernon	36,485	2,410	6.6	381.0	4,415	430	9.7	Y
Penticton	31,720	2,006	6.3	753.4	3,485	260	7.5	Y
West Kelowna	30,545	1,460	4.8	247.3	3,650	290	7.9	
Salmon Arm	16,865	1,010	6.0	108.6	1,940	170	8.8	Y
Coldstream	10,195	560	5.5	153.8	1,350	65	4.8	Y
Lake Country	11,365	405	3.6	93.0	1,390	75	5.4	
Revelstoke	7,065	395	5.6	173.3	795	90	11.3	Y
Summerland	10,890	380	3.5	146.0	1,190	55	4.7	Y
Spallumcheen	5,045	315	6.2	19.7	605	95	15.7	
Armstrong	4,680	310	6.6	901.9	545	80	14.7	
Enderby	2,965	250	8.4	696.5	235	20	8.5	
Princeton	2,660	205	7.7	254.1	235	*		
Peachland	5,185	175	3.4	327.3	430	15	3.5	
Osoyoos	4,575	95	2.1	534.7	350	25	7.1	
Indian Reserves	13,785	3,870	28.1	22.3	1,545	655	0.4	
Unorganized Areas	52,870	60,685	114.8		5,500	7,135	129.7	
Total Region	376,890	183,550	50.5		43,890	22,780	52.6	
Total BC	4,324,455	2,125,625	49.2		549,720	283,090	51.5	
Region as % of BC	3.5	3.6			3.6	3.7		

INDIAN RESERVES	2011 POPULATION[1] ON RESERVE** TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	% OF TOTAL	DENSITY POP PER KM²	2011 YOUTH POPULATION[1] (AGE 15-24) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL NUMBER	% OF TOTAL
CARTIER INDIAN RESERVES (BAND NAME)							
Tsinstikeptum 9	5,820	820	14.1	841.5	570	155	27.2
Okanagan (Part) 1	2,560	765	29.5	29.4	175	145	82.9
Penticton 1	1,668	625	37.5	8.6	185	115	62.2
Osoyoos 1	585	360	61.5	4.5	70	60	85.2
Enderby 2	410	295	72.0	17.8	45	40	88.9
Quilsout 1	235	175	74.5	13.7	30	30	100.0
Switsemalph	130	105	80.8	26.9	15	15	100.0
Switsemalph 3	90	85	94.4	16.5	15	15	100.0
Chuchuwayha 2	75	75	100.0	3.5	15	15	100.0
Chopaka 7 & 8	20	20	100.0	4.1	15	15	100.0
Tsinstikeptum 10	1,185	70	5.9	842.1	150	*	
Ashnola 10	75	65	86.7	2.1	10	10	100.0
Okanagan (Part) 1	70	65	92.9	3.9	80	*	
Priest's Valley 6	600	65	10.8	1676.4	*	*	
North Bay 5	75	60	80.0	20.5	10	10	100.0
Lower Similkameen 2	50	50	100.0	3.9	10	10	100.0
Salmon River 1	45	30	66.7	2.8	10	10	100.0
Salmon River 1	45	30	66.7	2.8	10	10	100.0
Total Region Indian Reserves**	13,785	3,870	28.1	22.3	1,545	655	0.4
IR Population as a % of Region	1.8%	3.9%			7.5%	4.7%	
BC TOTAL	70,800	52,225	73.8	12.3	11,070	8,980	81.1

[1] Non-institutional population

* Data suppressed due to small number(s) and unreliable quality

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves. Seliirk has no reserves.

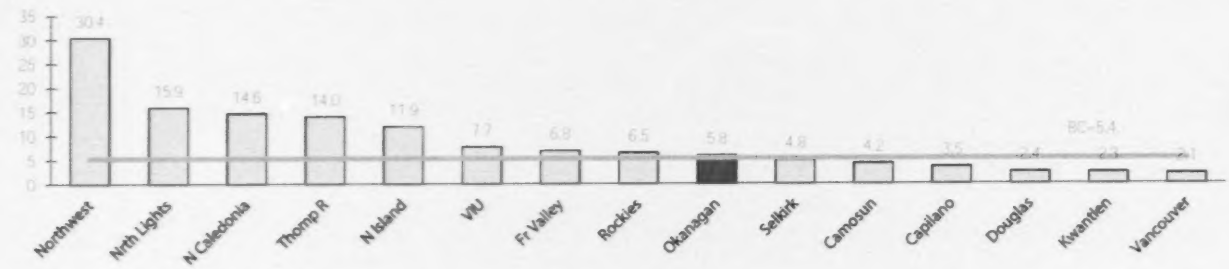
BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

College Region 13 - Okanagan

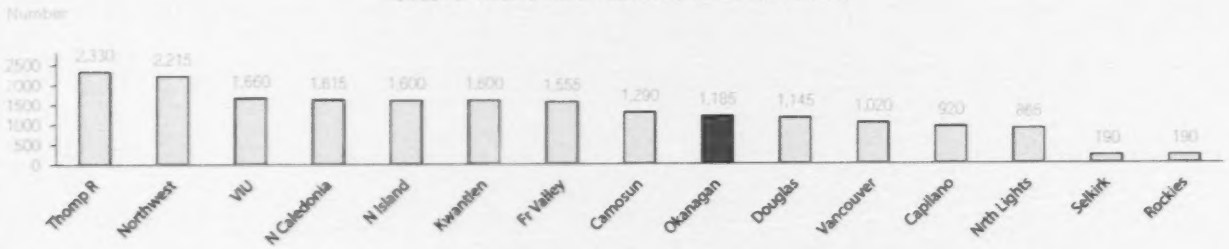
WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION BY REGION?

ABORIGINAL POPULATION AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION, ALL AGES

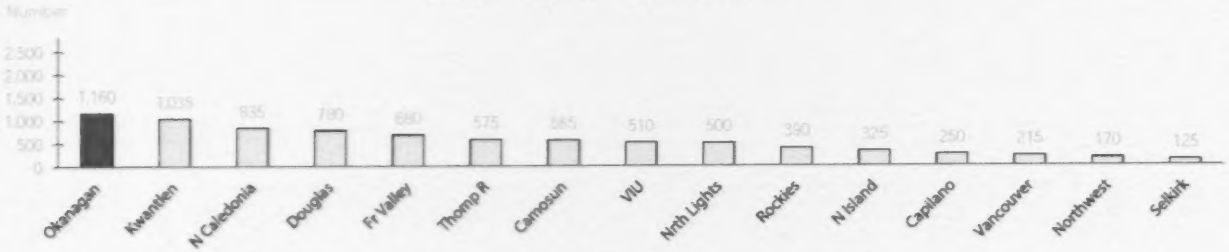


WHERE DOES THE PRIME COLLEGE-AGE ABORIGINAL POPULATION LIVE?

NUMBER OF FIRST NATIONS YOUTH AGE 18 TO 24 (BC=19,370)



NUMBER OF METIS YOUTH AGE 18 TO 24 (BC=8,115)

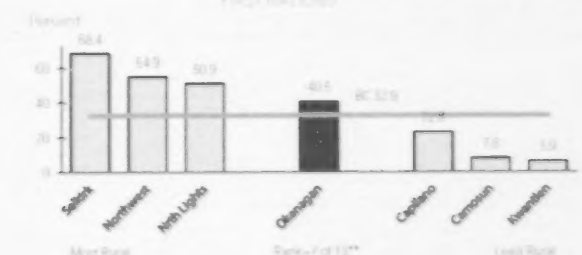


URBAN OR RURAL?

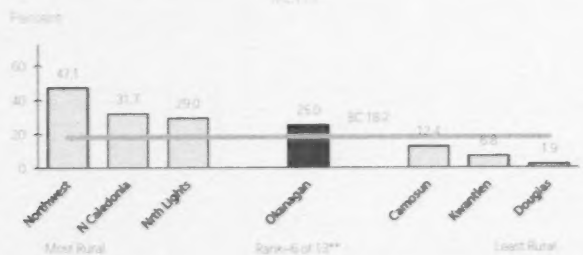
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL			
	OKANAGAN % RURAL	B.C.	OKANAGAN % RURAL	B.C.	OKANAGAN % RURAL	B.C.	OKANAGAN % RURAL	B.C.
POPULATION								
Total - all ages	39.1	30.1	24.1	21.7	31.9	31.9	27.2	12.9
Under age 18	35.3	35.2	21.6	22.1	29.2	31.1	27.4	12.5
Age 18-24	40.5	37.9	25.0	18.2	32.7	28.2	23.4	9.5
Age 25-64	41.3	28.3	26.5	22.2	33.9	32.6	28.6	12.9
Age 65+	41.9	47.8	16.8	22.0	30.7	37.6	24.9	15.1

% OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 18-24 RESIDING IN RURAL AREAS

FIRST NATIONS



METIS



* Data suppressed due to small number and unreliable quality

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

AGE STRUCTURE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 13 - Okanagan

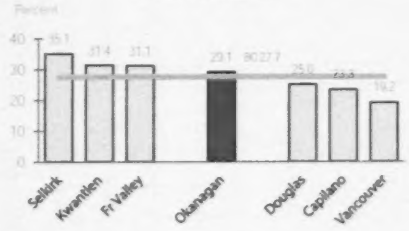
WHAT'S THE AGE MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES									NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS			METIS			TOTAL				
	OKANAGAN #	OKANAGAN % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	OKANAGAN #	OKANAGAN % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	OKANAGAN #	OKANAGAN % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	OKANAGAN % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.
POPULATION											
Total	11,545	100.0	100.0	9,480	100.0	100.0	22,000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	3,355	29.1	27.7	2,490	26.3	23.0	6,105	27.8	26.1	13.5	15.1
Age 15-17	845	7.3	6.2	640	6.8	6.1	1,535	7.0	6.1	3.6	3.7
Age 18-24	1,185	10.3	12.5	1,160	12.2	11.7	2,445	11.1	12.2	7.7	8.7
Age 18-19	405	3.5	3.9	360	3.8	3.7	800	3.6	3.9	2.2	2.4
Age 20-24	780	6.8	8.6	805	8.5	7.9	1,645	7.5	8.4	5.4	6.3
Age 25-34	1,295	11.2	13.1	1,075	11.3	13.2	2,450	11.1	13.1	10.2	12.9
Age 35-64	4,095	35.5	34.8	3,465	36.6	39.1	7,920	36.0	36.2	43.4	44.2
Age 65+	775	6.7	6.7	655	6.9	7.0	1,545	7.0	6.2	21.6	15.4
Males - total	5,390	100.0	100.0	4,775	100.0	100.0	10,555	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 18	2,120	39.3	35.7	1,610	33.7	31.0	3,895	36.9	34.1	18.1	19.8
Age 18-24	650	12.1	13.4	630	13.2	12.3	1,345	12.7	13.1	8.1	9.0
Age 25-34	635	11.8	12.8	515	10.8	12.7	1,195	11.3	12.8	10.4	12.9
Age 35-64	1,685	31.3	33.1	1,725	36.1	37.5	3,500	33.2	34.4	42.4	43.5
Age 65+	300	5.6	5.0	285	6.0	6.6	620	5.9	5.5	20.9	14.7
Females - total	6,155	100.0	100.0	4,710	100.0	100.0	11,445	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 18	2,080	33.8	32.2	1,520	32.3	27.2	3,745	32.7	30.5	16.1	17.7
Age 18-24	535	8.7	11.6	530	11.3	11.1	1,100	9.6	11.4	7.3	8.4
Age 25-34	660	10.7	13.4	560	11.9	13.7	1,260	11.0	13.3	10.0	12.9
Age 35-64	2,415	39.2	36.4	1,735	36.8	40.6	4,415	38.6	37.9	44.4	44.9
Age 65+	470	7.6	6.4	370	7.9	7.4	925	8.1	6.8	22.3	16.1

A RELATIVELY YOUTHFUL POPULATION?

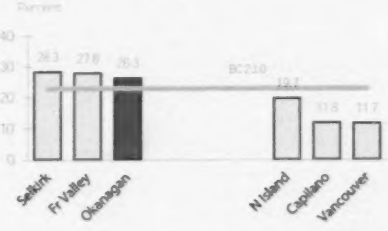
UNDER AGE 15 AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

FIRST NATIONS



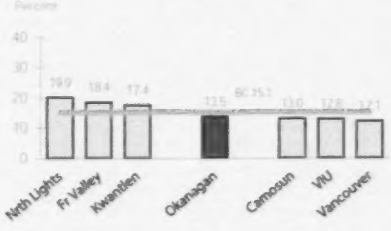
Most Children | Rank=6 of 15 | Least Children

METIS



Most Children | Rank=3 of 15 | Least Children

NON-ABORIGINAL

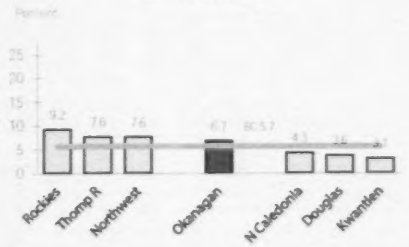


Most Children | Rank=12 of 15 | Least Children

RELATIVELY FEW SENIORS?

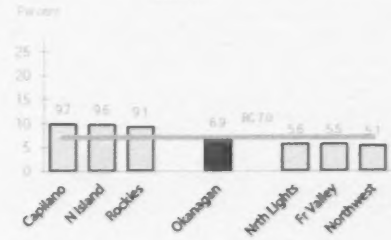
AGE 65+ AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

FIRST NATIONS



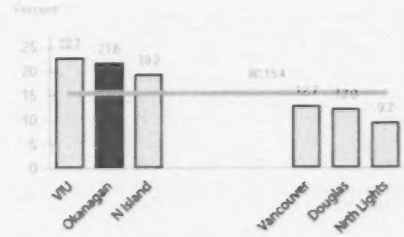
Most Seniors | Rank=6 of 15 | Least Seniors

METIS



Most Seniors | Rank=7 of 15 | Least Seniors

NON-ABORIGINAL



Most Seniors | Rank=2 of 15 | Least Seniors

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

STATUS & LANGUAGE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

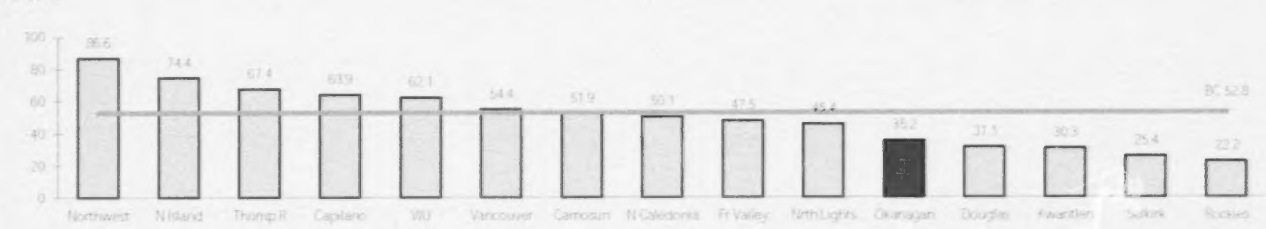
College Region 13 : Okanagan

WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES								NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS			METIS			TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN		B.C.	OKANAGAN		B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	
	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	
BY ABORIGINAL GROUP							22,000	100.0	100.0	n.a. n.a.
North American Indian[1]							11,545	52.5	66.7	
Metis							9,480	43.1	29.9	
Inuit							255	1.2	0.7	
Multiple aboriginal identities							295	1.3	1.1	
BY BAND MEMBERSHIP							22,000	100.0	100.0	n.a. n.a.
Band member							7,045	32.0	50.6	
Who are female							3,725	52.9	51.2	
Not a Band Member							14,955	68.0	49.4	
Who are female							7,720	51.6	51.4	
BY REGISTRATION UNDER THE INDIAN ACT							22,000	100.0	100.0	n.a. n.a.
Registered under the Indian Act - Total							7,795	35.4	52.2	
Under age 18							2,455	31.5	30.8	
Age 18-24							860	11.0	12.4	
Age 24-64							3,840	49.3	50.3	
Age 65+							640	8.2	6.5	
Registered Males							3,685	34.9	52.8	
Under age 18							1,285	34.9	32.2	
Age 18-24							445	12.1	13.5	
Age 24-64							1,755	47.6	48.8	
Age 65+							200	5.4	5.4	
Registered Females							4,110	35.9	51.6	
Under age 18							1,170	28.5	29.4	
Age 18-24							415	10.1	12.2	
Age 24-64							2,085	50.7	51.7	
Age 65+							435	10.6	7.6	

[1] Includes those who did not claim Aboriginal identity but indicated they were either Registered Indians or band members.

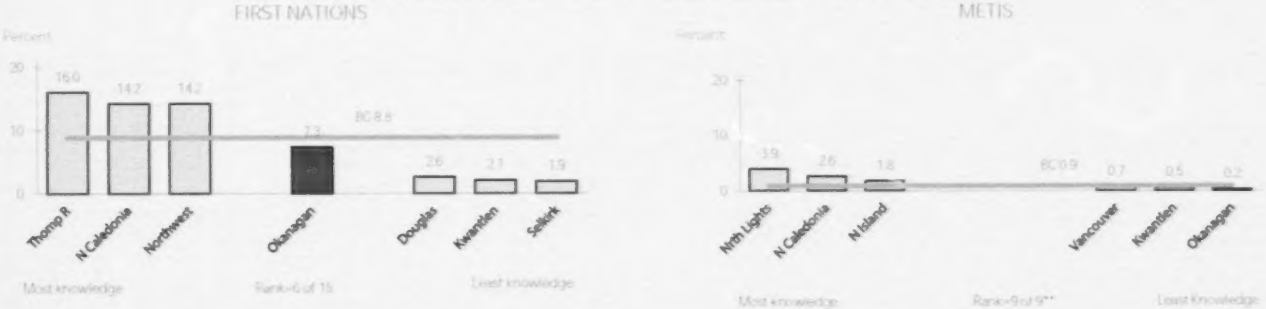
% OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 18 TO 24 WHO ARE REGISTERED UNDER THE INDIAN ACT



ARE LANGUAGES BEING RETAINED?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE								
% With knowledge of aboriginal language(s)	7.3	8.8	0.2	0.9	4.3	6.2	*	*
% Speaking aboriginal language(s) at home	4.5	4.8	*	0.4	2.8	3.3	*	*

% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WITH KNOWLEDGE OF ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE(S)



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

MOBILITY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 13 - Okanagan

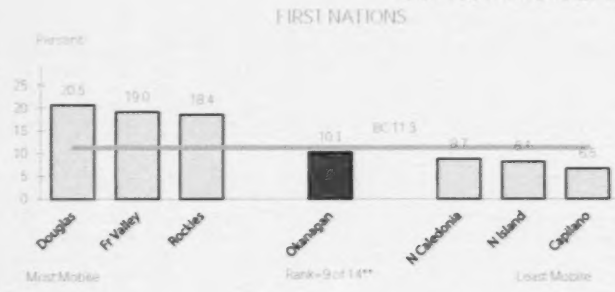
WHO MOVES?

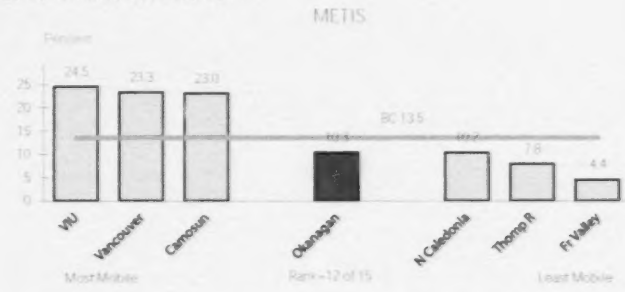
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	10,540	140,630	8,665	64,550	20,115	212,455	340,015	3,891,740
Migrants[2] in last 5 years (number)	2,145	27,645	1,970	14,625	4,330	43,860	74,140	822,480
% of population who are migrants[2]	20.4	19.7	22.7	22.7	21.5	20.6	21.8	21.1
% Moved within same Regional District	3.8	6.7	4.2	6.3	3.9	6.6	3.0	6.3
% Moved from another Regional District	10.9	9.6	10.2	10.7	10.3	9.7	9.9	5.4
% Moved from another province or beyond	5.7	3.4	8.4	6.2	7.3	4.4	8.9	9.5
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)	1,185	19,375	1,165	8,115	2,445	28,405	27,260	356,755
Migrants[2] in last 1 year (number)	120	2,185	120	1,095	240	3,345	3,475	42,390
% of population who are migrants[2]	10.1	11.3	10.3	13.5	9.8	11.8	12.7	11.9
% Moved within same Regional District	2.5	3.9	1.3	4.9	2.0	4.1	2.4	3.4
% Moved from another Regional District	5.6	5.7	5.2	5.5	5.3	5.5	6.4	3.6
% Moved from another province or beyond	2.1	1.7	3.9	3.1	2.9	2.1	3.9	4.9

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.

[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area. Percent is of current population.

% OF YOUTH AGE 18-24 WHO MOVED BETWEEN 2010 AND 2011





TO THE CITY OR BACK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	10,540	140,630	8,665	64,550	20,115	212,455	340,020	3,891,740
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)	685	8,830	500	3,195	1,325	12,480	17,260	97,730
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.9	2.9	2.5	1.3
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.4	3.7	3.0	2.6	1.2
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)	1,185	19,370	1,165	8,115	2,445	28,405	27,260	356,755
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)	160	1,800	105	390	270	2,220	1,935	11,585
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]	8.0	3.6	3.4	1.4	5.5	2.9	1.9	1.1
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]	5.5	5.7	5.6	3.5	5.5	4.9	4.8	2.1

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.

[2] This metropolitan/less metropolitan area from which a person moved may be outside the region or the province. Those who moved from outside the country are not included. Percent is of the current population.

[3] Census metropolitan area (CMA), census agglomeration (CA), or strong influence metropolitan area (>30% of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).

[4] Moderate, weak and no influence metropolitan area (> 5% to 30%, >0% to 5%, and 0%, respectively, of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA BCStats

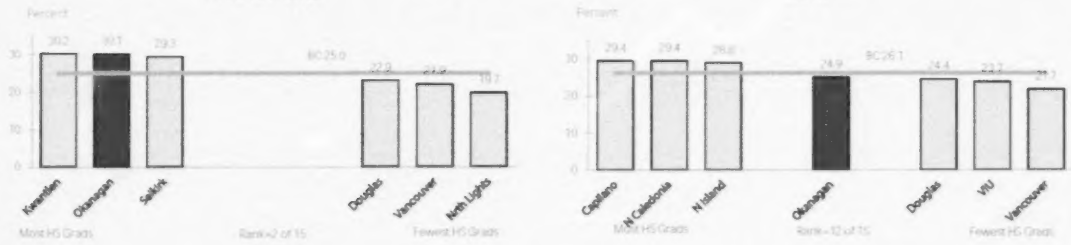
EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

College Region 13 - Okanagan

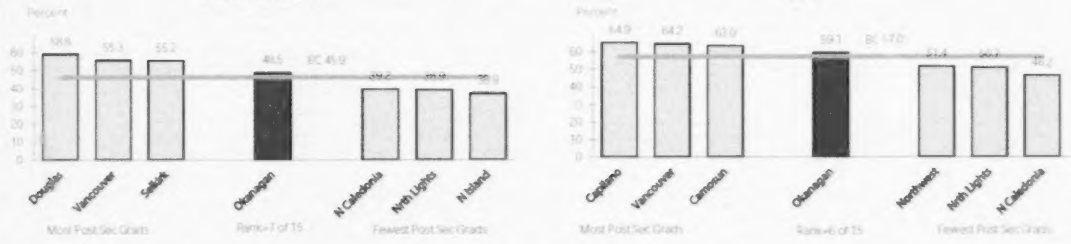
WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF SCHOOL SUCCESS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Persons age 25-64 (number)	5,390	74,265	4,540	36,305	10,375	114,510	190,285	2,337,305
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	21.5	29.1	15.7	17.0	19.1	25.0	10.1	9.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	30.1	26.0	24.9	26.1	27.3	25.2	27.5	25.1
% with post secondary completion	48.5	45.9	59.1	57.0	53.6	49.8	62.4	65.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	13.2	14.3	18.7	16.9	15.7	15.2	15.3	11.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	23.3	18.8	22.9	22.6	22.9	20.1	24.1	19.9
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	12.1	12.8	17.5	17.4	15.0	14.5	22.8	34.5
% with certificate/diploma below bachelor level	4.5	4.9	7.4	5.2	5.6	5.0	5.1	6.4
% with certificate/degree (bachelor or higher)	7.6	7.9	10.2	12.2	9.4	9.5	17.7	28.1

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION AS HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION



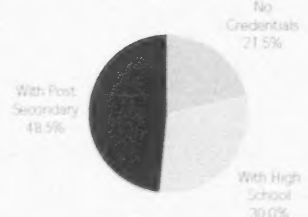
% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION



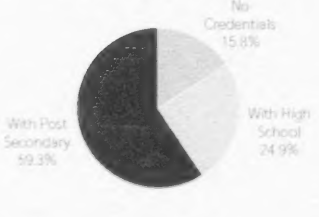
ARE THERE DIFFERENCES IN MALE/FEMALE EDUCATION ATTAINMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Males age 25-64 (number)	2,320	34,605	2,245	17,005	4,700	53,410	91,410	1,136,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	22.6	32.6	17.8	19.3	20.3	28.2	11.4	10.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	29.1	24.5	22.3	25.7	25.7	24.7	27.1	24.7
% with post secondary completion	47.8	42.8	59.7	55.1	53.8	47.1	61.5	65.0
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	17.0	20.0	26.7	23.6	21.7	21.2	21.2	15.5
% with non-university certificate or diploma	20.3	14.2	17.4	16.8	18.5	14.9	19.5	17.1
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	10.6	8.6	15.6	14.7	13.6	10.9	20.8	32.5
Females age 25-64 (number)	3,070	39,665	2,295	19,296	5,670	61,080	98,870	1,201,070
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	20.7	26.0	13.7	14.9	18.1	22.2	9.0	8.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	31.5	25.3	27.2	26.4	28.6	25.6	27.8	25.4
% with post secondary completion	49.2	48.7	58.8	58.6	53.4	52.2	63.2	66.1
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	10.4	9.4	11.1	11.0	10.8	9.9	9.9	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	25.6	22.6	28.3	27.6	26.5	24.7	28.7	22.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	13.2	16.4	19.4	19.8	16.1	17.7	24.7	36.5

FIRST NATIONS AGE 25-64



METIS AGE 25-64



OKANAGAN

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

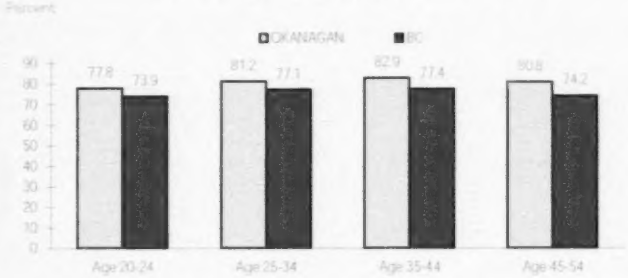
BC Stats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

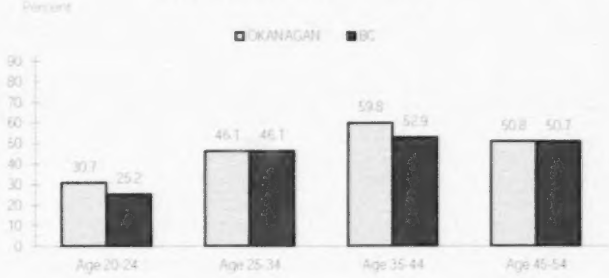
College Region 13 - Okanagan

ARE YOUNGER ABORIGINALS ACHIEVING HIGHER LEVELS OF EDUCATION THAN THEIR ELDERS?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		MÉTIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
Among age 19-24 (number)	1,185	19,375	1,160	8,110	2,450	28,400	27,260	356,750
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	21.9	33.0	22.4	20.8	23.3	29.2	12.5	10.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	54.4	48.5	46.6	54.7	50.0	50.4	57.2	56.6
% with post secondary completion	23.6	18.5	31.5	24.5	26.3	20.4	30.3	33.3
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	8.0	9.3	15.5	10.0	11.4	9.5	7.6	6.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	9.7	7.7	12.5	11.0	10.6	8.8	16.1	16.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	5.5	1.6	2.6	3.6	4.3	2.1	6.5	10.8
Among age 20-24 (number)	780	13,325	805	5,510	1,645	19,445	19,305	257,120
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	19.9	30.0	23.0	18.5	21.9	26.1	10.0	7.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	50.0	47.0	44.1	51.9	47.1	48.7	52.0	50.9
% with post secondary completion	30.1	23.0	32.9	29.7	30.7	25.2	38.0	41.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	9.0	11.1	15.5	11.3	11.9	11.2	9.0	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	12.2	9.6	13.0	13.2	12.5	10.9	19.9	20.2
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	8.3	2.3	3.7	5.3	6.4	3.1	9.2	14.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	1,295	20,300	1,080	9,165	2,450	30,430	36,215	527,820
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	22.8	27.5	15.7	13.6	19.0	22.9	8.0	6.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	36.3	31.4	34.3	30.9	35.1	31.0	29.7	24.8
% with post secondary completion	40.5	41.1	50.0	55.5	46.1	46.1	62.3	68.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	15.4	13.3	11.1	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.8	9.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	19.3	20.4	24.1	27.2	21.4	22.5	27.4	25.3
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	5.4	7.4	14.8	14.6	11.2	9.9	21.2	34.0
Among age 35-54 (number)	2,960	40,800	2,425	19,340	5,655	62,300	97,360	1,225,145
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	20.8	28.2	14.4	16.3	18.4	24.3	10.1	9.0
% with high school certificate or equivalent	31.4	23.6	22.9	25.2	26.9	23.9	26.6	24.4
% with post secondary completion	47.8	48.2	62.6	58.5	54.7	51.8	63.4	66.7
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	12.7	14.6	17.7	18.0	14.9	15.6	15.1	11.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	27.4	25.5	34.4	28.7	30.2	26.7	30.9	27.5
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	7.9	8.1	10.5	11.8	9.5	9.5	17.4	27.9
Among age 35-44 (number)	1,280	20,205	1,095	8,720	2,485	29,915	39,965	559,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	21.5	26.7	13.7	13.9	17.1	22.6	7.3	7.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	28.5	25.0	16.9	23.9	23.1	24.5	25.3	22.7
% with post secondary completion	50.0	48.4	69.4	62.2	59.8	52.9	67.4	69.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	15.2	14.2	11.0	15.1	13.7	14.5	14.5	10.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	28.1	25.5	44.7	32.7	36.2	28.0	30.5	27.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	6.6	8.7	13.7	14.3	9.9	10.5	22.4	32.3
Among age 45-54 (number)	1,675	20,595	1,330	10,625	3,170	32,390	57,390	666,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	20.3	29.7	15.0	18.4	19.2	25.9	12.0	10.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	33.7	22.2	27.8	26.3	30.0	23.4	27.4	25.7
% with post secondary completion	46.3	48.1	57.1	55.3	50.8	50.7	60.6	63.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	11.0	15.0	23.3	20.3	15.9	16.6	15.6	12.2
% with non-university certificate or diploma	26.6	25.5	25.6	25.4	25.6	25.6	31.1	27.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	8.7	7.6	7.9	9.6	9.3	8.5	13.9	24.3
Among age 55+ (number)	1,910	21,990	1,690	12,665	3,810	36,200	133,460	1,215,290
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	30.9	42.9	29.0	28.6	29.9	37.2	20.5	20.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	17.3	16.1	18.0	21.8	19.0	18.4	25.9	25.4
% with post secondary completion	51.8	41.0	53.0	49.6	51.2	44.4	53.6	54.5
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	12.3	14.3	25.1	18.0	18.1	15.8	17.0	12.8
% with non-university certificate or diploma	30.6	20.0	22.2	22.7	25.9	21.0	24.1	22.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	8.9	6.7	5.0	8.8	7.2	7.6	12.5	19.2

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION OR HIGHER



% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

AT-SCHOOL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

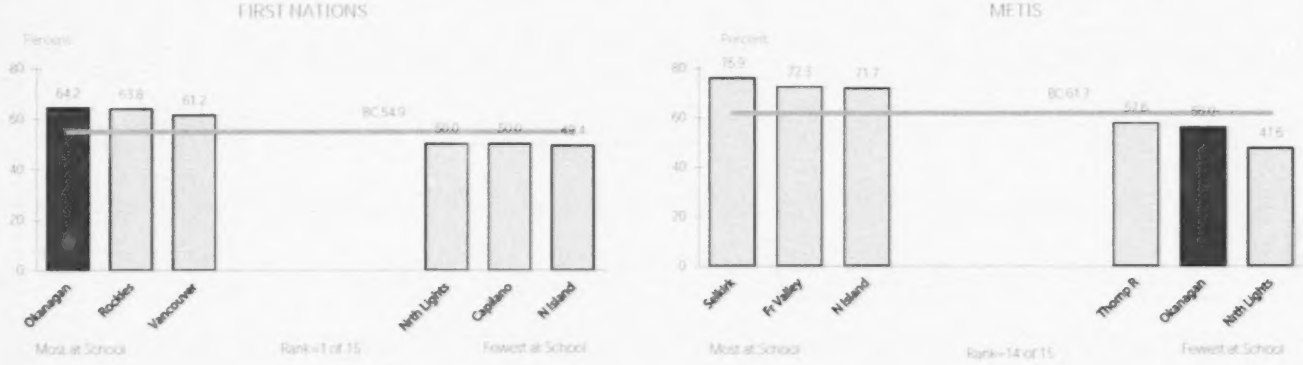
College Region 13 - Okanagan

WHO'S IN SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 15-24 (number)	2,025	29,005	1,905	12,330	3,980	42,680	39,915	507,035
% at School	64.2	54.9	56.0	61.7	60.4	56.9	60.3	68.3
Age 15-19 (number)	1,250	15,675	1,090	6,815	2,340	23,230	20,610	249,915
% at School	79.6	75.1	78.0	79.4	79.3	76.2	75.3	82.1
Age 15-17 (number)	845	9,630	640	4,215	1,535	14,275	12,650	150,285
% at School	87.0	85.8	85.2	88.1	86.3	86.5	82.8	88.0
Age 18-19 (number)	405	6,050	355	2,600	805	8,955	7,955	99,630
% at School	64.2	58.1	66.2	65.2	66.5	59.8	63.4	73.3
Age 20-24 (number)	780	13,325	805	5,510	1,645	19,445	19,305	257,120
% at School	38.5	31.1	28.6	39.8	33.1	33.8	44.3	54.8

[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011.

% OF POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

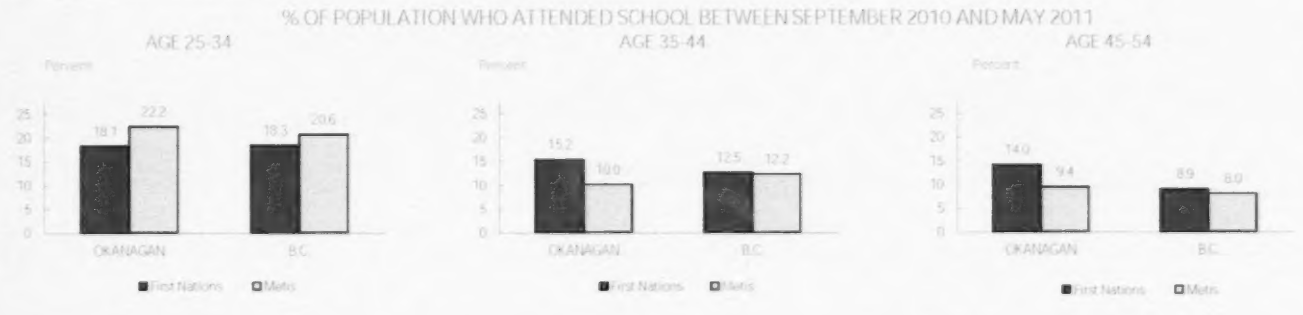


ARE ADULTS RETURNING TO SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 25-34 (number)	1,295	20,300	1,080	9,165	2,450	30,430	36,215	527,820
% at School	18.1	18.3	22.2	20.6	20.8	18.9	15.7	21.0
Age 35-44 (number)	1,280	20,205	1,095	8,720	2,485	29,915	33,965	559,035
% at School	15.2	12.5	10.0	12.2	13.7	12.7	8.1	10.4
Age 45-54 (number)	1,675	20,595	1,330	10,625	3,170	32,390	57,390	666,105
% at School	14.0	8.9	9.4	8.0	11.8	8.6	6.0	6.8

[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011.

% OF POPULATION WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

NOTE: Missing bars on graphs indicate suppressed data.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada.

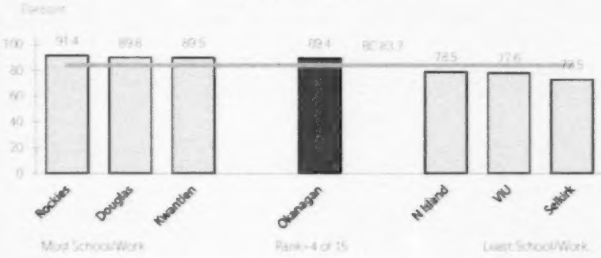
SCHOOL/WORK PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 13 : Okanagan

SCHOOL OR WORK?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
Among age 15-24 (number)	2,025	29,005	1,805	12,330	3,980	42,680	29,915	507,035
% who both went to school and worked [1]	40.0	27.1	38.2	41.6	38.4	31.3	44.3	42.5
% who worked but did not go to school	25.2	29.8	36.0	31.3	30.3	29.8	33.5	26.2
% who went to school but did not work	24.2	27.8	17.7	20.0	22.0	25.6	16.0	25.7
% who neither worked nor went to school	10.9	16.3	7.8	7.1	9.3	13.3	6.2	5.6
Male age 15-24 (number)	1,150	15,060	930	6,795	2,190	22,080	20,590	261,010
% who both went to school and worked [1]	42.6	23.9	40.9	37.1	40.4	27.6	42.3	39.3
% who worked but did not go to school	24.8	32.0	34.9	33.4	29.0	32.8	34.9	28.2
% who went to school but did not work	25.2	28.2	15.6	21.8	22.8	26.5	16.6	26.9
% who neither worked nor went to school	7.4	15.7	8.1	7.7	7.5	13.0	6.2	5.6
Female age 15-24 (number)	875	13,940	875	6,135	1,790	20,600	19,325	246,025
% who both went to school and worked [1]	36.0	30.5	35.4	46.2	35.8	35.3	46.5	45.9
% who worked but did not go to school	25.7	25.3	37.1	29.0	31.8	26.7	32.0	24.1
% who went to school but did not work	22.9	27.2	20.0	18.3	20.9	24.5	15.3	24.5
% who neither worked nor went to school	15.4	16.9	7.4	6.5	11.5	13.6	6.2	5.5

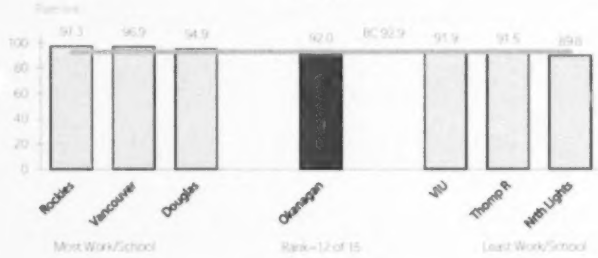
% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO EITHER WORKED OR ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS



Most School/Work | Rank=4 of 15 | Least School/Work

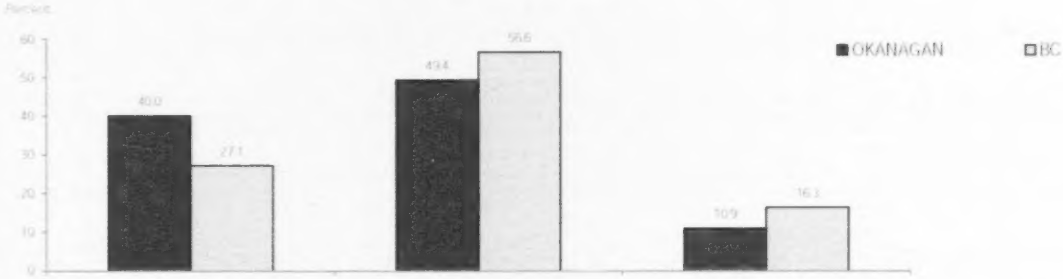
METIS



Most Work/School | Rank=12 of 15 | Least Work/School

WORK/SCHOOL ACTIVITY OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH (AGE 15-24) BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS



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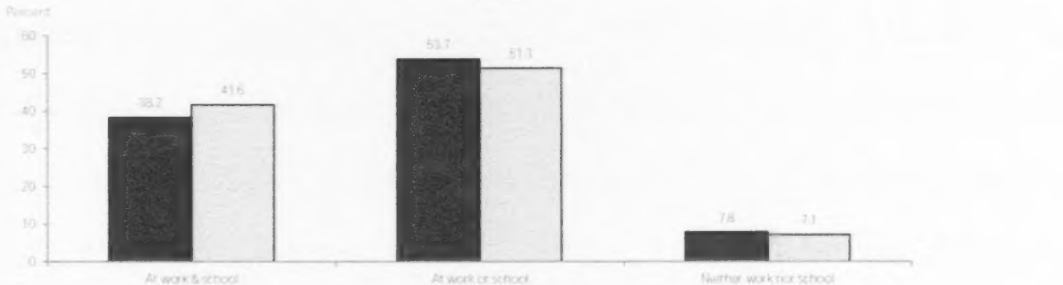


[1] Based on whether the youth was in school at sometime between September 2010 and May 2011 and whether the youth worked in 2010.

[2] The youth could have been working and going to school at the same time or at different times over the time period.

* Data suppressed due to small number and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

LABOUR SUPPLY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 13 - Okanagan

WHAT IS THE PARTICIPATION IN THE LABOUR FORCE?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN %	BC %	OKANAGAN %	BC %	OKANAGAN %	BC %	OKANAGAN %	BC %
PARTICIPATION RATE (MAY 2011)								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	53.8	47.3	61.8	59.5	57.0	51.4	66.2	59.0
Male	56.1	47.9	65.1	58.2	58.4	51.6	66.2	58.2
Female	51.4	46.6	58.3	60.2	54.1	51.2	66.3	59.8
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	30.9	28.5	40.5	37.3	34.6	31.1	40.1	33.3
With high school certificate or equivalent	71.8	64.6	77.2	73.3	74.2	67.9	78.5	67.4
With post-secondary completion	91.2	76.4	80.3	63.3	83.8	73.4	86.3	78.2
Age 25-54 - both sexes	74.1	72.0	79.9	82.4	76.9	75.5	86.0	85.1
Male	81.8	76.3	82.9	86.8	82.5	79.8	90.1	90.0
Female	68.6	68.2	76.4	78.7	72.0	71.8	82.3	80.5
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	62.1	54.7	74.8	70.7	67.6	58.4	72.8	72.7
With high school certificate or equivalent	70.7	72.3	77.4	80.7	74.0	76.3	83.4	82.4
With post-secondary completion	82.5	82.3	81.8	86.4	81.8	83.8	89.2	87.7
Age 25-34	69.1	69.9	80.3	82.8	76.2	74.4	86.8	85.2
Male	79.5	76.7	80.5	89.2	80.3	80.3	91.4	89.6
Female	59.8	64.7	79.5	77.3	69.0	68.9	82.3	81.0
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	42.4	53.0	67.6	67.5	52.7	56.2	70.3	72.9
With high school certificate or equivalent	67.4	70.4	76.0	80.5	72.1	73.9	85.0	82.5
With post-secondary completion	84.8	80.8	91.7	87.9	88.5	83.7	89.8	87.4
Age 35-54	76.5	73.0	78.3	82.2	77.1	76.1	85.7	86.1
Male	83.0	76.7	80.9	85.2	82.4	79.6	89.6	90.2
Female	72.3	69.9	75.4	79.3	73.0	73.1	82.3	80.5
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	70.7	56.5	75.7	71.9	73.6	59.3	73.6	72.6
With high school certificate or equivalent	73.0	73.6	70.4	69.8	75.3	76.2	82.8	82.4
With post-secondary completion	81.3	83.0	78.6	85.7	79.3	83.9	88.9	87.8
Age 55+	42.1	39.5	49.9	47.0	45.3	41.6	32.2	37.5
Male	42.9	42.9	61.5	52.6	51.7	45.8	36.9	43.3
Female	41.4	36.4	37.6	43.8	39.9	38.1	28.0	32.1
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	26.3	23.6	24.7	29.8	27.3	25.2	19.6	21.0
With high school certificate or equivalent	50.7	49.5	51.6	49.4	48.3	46.2	31.5	35.4
With post-secondary completion	49.2	53.8	63.5	55.8	54.5	53.5	37.4	44.6
SELF-EMPLOYMENT RATES (% OF EMPLOYED)								
Total, age 15+	5.2	5.2	10.6	7.9	7.8	6.2	10.7	8.6
Male	7.6	6.3	12.7	8.0	9.9	6.9	12.0	9.7
Female	3.2	4.2	8.4	7.8	5.8	5.5	9.3	7.5
Age 15-24	*	1.5	4.7	2.3	3.0	1.8	3.3	2.1
Age 25-34	5.7	5.3	8.3	6.6	6.3	5.7	7.2	5.6
Age 35-54	6.7	6.7	11.6	9.4	8.9	7.0	11.6	9.1

WHAT CREDENTIALS DO PEOPLE HOLD? MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	BC	OKANAGAN	BC	OKANAGAN	BC	OKANAGAN	BC
AMONG THOSE WITH COMPLETED POST-SECONDARY FIELD OF STUDY (% DISTRIBUTION)								
Age 15+ (number)	3,220	40,700	3,330	24,710	6,850	68,260	164,155	1,961,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	8.4	10.0	9.3	11.3	8.7	10.5	11.0	12.8
Trades (%)	26.9	28.6	31.1	27.5	27.9	28.0	22.9	16.3
Business and Management (%)	19.4	15.5	14.4	16.5	17.1	15.9	18.3	19.1
Health (%)	16.1	14.0	17.1	15.8	15.9	14.6	17.5	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	11.6	10.5	8.3	10.1	9.8	10.4	12.0	14.5
Education (%)	7.9	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.0	6.3	8.8	7.7
Human and Social Services (%)	9.0	12.7	10.1	10.0	9.3	11.3	6.8	6.5
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	2.5	3.1	3.3	2.6	3.4	2.9	2.6	3.7
Age 15-24 (number)	285	3,665	380	2,030	690	5,930	8,365	120,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	17.1	15.8	23.3	16.2	19.3	61.4	124.8
Trades (%)	33.3	49.4	50.0	43.1	42.6	47.6	29.3	19.9
Business and Management (%)	6.8	7.6	*	7.1	4.4	7.4	14.9	17.4
Health (%)	7.0	7.8	9.2	10.1	8.8	8.3	14.6	11.1
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	10.5	10.2	10.5	12.8	11.0	10.9	9.7	10.9
Education (%)	*	2.0	*	2.7	*	2.6	2.2	2.2
Human and Social Services (%)	8.8	9.3	7.9	6.9	8.1	8.8	6.9	6.7
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	5.3	5.2	6.6	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.4	6.8
Age 25-54 (number)	1,945	28,605	2,060	16,400	4,225	46,275	84,265	1,178,900
Arts and Sciences (%)	6.7	10.5	12.6	12.4	9.3	10.9	11.7	13.9
Trades (%)	26.5	26.9	24.8	24.9	24.9	26.0	21.8	14.8
Business and Management (%)	17.0	15.8	17.5	17.6	17.3	16.5	18.0	19.6
Health (%)	15.2	13.7	20.6	16.2	17.4	14.6	17.6	13.8
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	13.1	13.1	6.8	10.0	9.6	10.9	12.5	15.6
Education (%)	10.0	6.1	6.6	5.9	9.8	6.1	7.5	6.3
Human and Social Services (%)	9.5	13.1	8.5	10.6	8.5	12.2	8.0	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	3.6	2.7	2.4	2.4	3.1	2.7	2.9	4.0
Age 25-34 (number)	525	8,345	540	5,090	1,130	14,025	22,580	362,275
Arts and Sciences (%)	9.5	13.7	11.1	13.8	10.2	13.4	13.7	22.8
Trades (%)	39.0	31.1	24.1	25.1	30.5	28.9	21.8	13.7
Business and Management (%)	11.4	12.6	12.0	13.2	10.6	12.9	16.6	18.4
Health (%)	13.3	12.6	22.2	16.5	17.3	13.2	17.4	13.0
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	14.3	10.5	1.7	9.4	8.4	10.6	12.2	14.5
Education (%)	2.9	4.4	*	6.0	6.0	5.2	6.4	5.3
Human and Social Services (%)	8.6	10.8	13.9	12.8	10.6	11.4	8.0	7.0
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	4.0	7.4	3.4	4.4	3.7	3.9	5.2
Age 35-54 (number)	1,415	19,680	1,515	11,305	3,095	32,255	61,685	816,625
Arts and Sciences (%)	5.3	9.0	12.9	11.8	9.0	9.8	11.0	12.2
Trades (%)	22.3	25.2	25.4	24.9	22.8	24.3	21.7	15.2
Business and Management (%)	19.1	17.2	19.8	19.6	19.5	18.1	18.6	20.2
Health (%)	15.5	14.2	19.8	16.2	17.6	15.0	17.6	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	12.2	11.4	7.9	10.3	9.9	11.1	12.6	16.1
Education (%)	12.3	6.7	6.6	5.8	10.5	6.5	7.9	6.2
Human and Social Services (%)	9.9	14.0	6.6	9.6	7.8	12.6	8.0	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	2.8	2.2	1.0	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.5	3.5

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA BC Stats

WORK PATTERN PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 13 - Okanagan

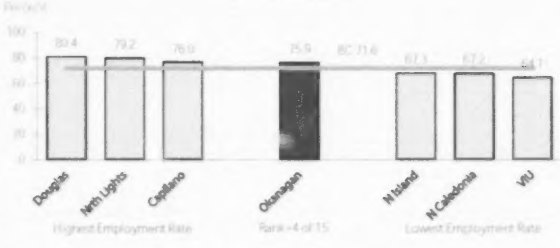
HOW MUCH DID THEY WORK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
Among age 15-64 (number)	7,470	103,265	6,345	48,650	14,350	157,190	230,200	2,844,140
% Who worked in 2010	70.1	64.2	75.7	76.9	72.7	68.4	78.9	78.1
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	45.4	50.0	51.5	57.7	48.7	52.9	59.9	63.7
% who worked part-time[1]	31.0	27.7	32.0	28.7	31.0	27.9	26.8	24.4
Male (number)	3,470	49,670	3,175	23,205	6,685	75,505	112,005	1,397,045
% Who worked in 2010	73.1	66.2	78.3	79.0	75.2	70.3	82.2	81.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	50.1	51.4	54.3	63.8	52.0	55.7	66.4	70.8
% who worked part-time[1]	23.9	21.7	26.4	20.1	24.9	21.0	18.1	16.2
Female (number)	3,945	53,595	3,170	25,430	7,465	81,680	118,195	1,447,095
% Who worked in 2010	67.7	62.3	73.0	75.0	70.3	66.7	75.7	74.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	41.0	48.6	48.6	52.0	45.6	50.1	53.1	56.3
% who worked part-time[1]	37.8	33.6	38.0	37.0	36.9	34.7	35.6	33.1
Among age 15-24 (number)	2,025	29,000	1,805	12,330	3,980	42,680	39,915	507,040
% Who worked in 2010	58.3	51.2	66.2	67.4	61.2	56.2	72.4	63.9
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	18.6	23.1	24.3	26.0	20.9	24.3	24.7	26.0
% who worked part-time[1]	53.0	51.2	58.2	56.6	56.3	53.0	55.6	57.6
Among age 25-34 (number)	1,295	20,305	1,080	9,165	2,455	30,425	36,215	527,815
% Who worked in 2010	72.6	70.1	84.7	85.9	78.8	75.4	88.0	86.3
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	53.7	53.6	48.6	62.1	51.9	57.0	65.3	67.2
Among age 35-54 (number)	2,960	40,800	2,475	19,340	5,655	62,305	97,360	1,225,145
% Who worked in 2010	77.4	72.4	77.9	82.4	77.6	75.7	86.7	85.5
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time[1]	57.0	59.8	60.0	69.2	61.8	63.0	70.0	73.3

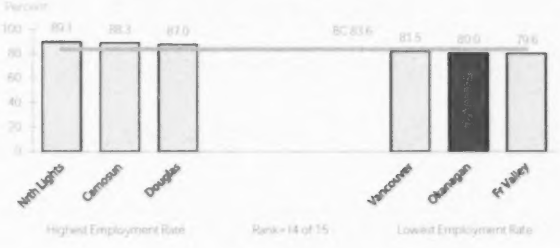
[1] Full time - 30 hours per week or more.

% OF NORTH AMERICAN INDIAN AND METIS POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED IN 2010

FIRST NATIONS



METIS

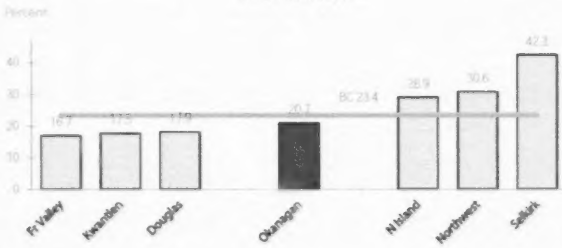


DID PEOPLE GET FULL YEAR WORK?

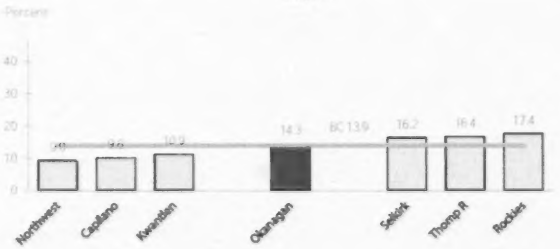
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
Population age 25-54 who worked in 2010 (number)	3,230	43,760	2,805	23,825	6,330	70,120	116,275	1,502,380
% working 1 - 26 weeks	20.7	23.4	14.3	13.9	17.8	19.9	12.8	11.9
% working 27 - 39 weeks	12.5	9.6	11.4	8.3	12.2	9.2	7.5	6.7
% working 40+ weeks	66.6	67.1	74.5	77.8	70.0	70.9	79.7	81.5
Population age 25-34 who worked in 2010 (num)	940	14,230	915	7,870	1,935	22,940	31,875	455,295
% working 1 - 26 weeks	27.7	28.3	19.1	17.7	23.5	24.0	16.3	15.3
% working 27 - 39 weeks	12.2	10.8	15.3	9.6	13.2	10.5	8.8	8.3
% working 40+ weeks	60.6	60.9	65.0	72.7	63.6	65.4	74.8	76.4
Population age 35-54 who worked in 2010 (num)	2,290	29,520	1,890	15,945	4,390	47,180	84,400	1,047,085
% working 1 - 26 weeks	17.9	21.0	11.9	12.0	15.3	17.8	11.5	10.4
% working 27 - 39 weeks	13.1	9.0	9.8	7.7	11.8	8.6	7.0	5.9
% working 40+ weeks	60.8	70.1	78.8	80.4	73.0	73.6	81.5	83.7

% OF WORKING ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 YEARS WHO WORKED HALF A YEAR OR LESS

FIRST NATIONS



METIS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

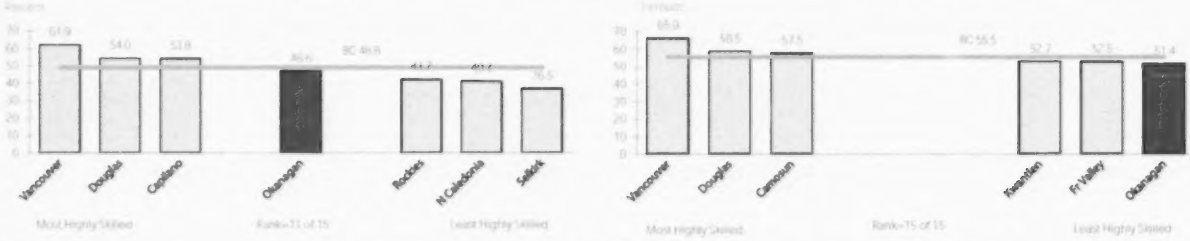
OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 13 - Okanagan

WHAT KIND OF JOBS?*

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15 + (number)	4,840	62,700	4,570	35,910	9,810	101,875	180,860	2,203,440
% Management occupations	7.4	7.0	7.1	8.9	7.5	7.7	11.8	11.6
% Professional occupations	11.1	10.0	9.2	10.5	10.3	10.2	13.8	17.8
% Business & Finance	2.4	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.4	2.0	4.2
% Health	1.9	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.3	3.3	3.2
% Education Services	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.7	2.8	2.6	3.9	3.8
% Law & Social, Community, & Government Services	2.9	3.5	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.9	2.1	2.6
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	28.0	31.8	35.0	36.0	31.1	33.5	33.1	31.6
% Skilled Administration & Business	4.6	5.3	5.6	6.6	5.2	5.8	6.5	6.6
% Technical & Skilled in Health	1.4	0.9	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.8
% Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	3.1	4.6	3.2	3.3	3.0	4.0	2.0	2.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	53.6	51.2	48.6	44.5	51.1	48.5	41.3	39.0
Among males age 15 + (number)	2,370	31,005	2,440	17,870	4,970	50,715	93,510	1,149,030
% Management occupations	8.0	7.4	6.8	10.0	7.9	8.3	14.4	13.8
% Professional occupations	7.8	6.1	8.4	8.7	7.8	7.0	11.8	15.9
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	37.5	35.6	41.2	41.0	36.5	37.9	37.9	34.9
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	51.6	51.0	43.6	40.2	47.9	46.8	36.9	35.4
Among females age 15 + (number)	2,470	31,196	2,135	18,040	4,840	51,160	87,350	1,054,405
% Management occupations	6.7	6.7	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.2	9.1	9.3
% Professional occupations	14.2	13.8	10.1	12.3	13.0	13.4	15.9	19.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations*	23.7	28.0	28.1	31.0	25.6	29.2	28.9	28.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	55.3	51.4	54.1	48.8	54.4	50.2	46.1	42.9
Among age 15-24 (number)	1,010	12,350	1,075	7,070	2,145	20,210	25,420	285,570
% Management occupations	*	1.7	*	1.6	0.9	1.6	2.8	2.8
% Professional occupations	*	1.4	*	2.1	*	1.7	2.6	5.2
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	27.2	26.6	24.1	29.5	25.6	28.2	25.7	26.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	71.8	70.2	74.0	66.8	72.7	68.5	68.9	65.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	860	13,210	860	7,505	1,790	21,665	30,930	442,505
% Management occupations	4.6	6.3	7.1	8.5	5.6	7.2	9.0	9.4
% Professional occupations	8.1	9.3	10.0	12.0	10.6	10.5	15.2	20.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	31.8	33.9	40.6	39.6	35.6	36.2	37.0	34.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	54.9	50.5	41.8	39.8	47.2	46.1	38.8	35.4
Among age 25-54 (number)	2,160	28,275	1,830	15,515	4,190	45,470	62,335	1,027,330
% Management occupations	11.1	8.6	7.7	10.4	10.0	9.2	13.9	14.0
% Professional occupations	13.2	12.2	15.0	13.1	13.8	12.6	15.9	19.1
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	28.7	33.6	28.0	37.6	30.5	35.0	34.9	32.7
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	47.0	45.7	42.3	38.9	46.5	43.2	35.3	34.2

% OF ABORIGINAL EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE IN MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, SEMI PROFESSIONAL & TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS



WHAT'S THE REPRESENTATION OF ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON ABORIGINAL?

	OKANAGAN					
	TOTAL ABORIGINAL & NON-ABORIGINAL	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		DIFFERENCE IN DISTRIBUTION ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON ABORIGINAL
	Number	Number	% OF LF	Number	% OF LF	%
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE						
POPULATION AGE 15+	190,670	9,810	100.0	180,860	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	22,160	735	7.5	21,425	11.8	-4.4
Professional occupations	25,910	1,010	10.3	24,896	13.8	-3.5
Business & Finance	3,865	180	1.8	3,685	2.0	-0.2
Health	6,055	155	1.6	5,895	3.3	-1.7
Education	6,165	270	2.8	5,900	3.3	-0.5
Law & Social, Community, & Government services	4,120	250	2.5	3,870	2.1	0.4
Technical & other high skilled occupations	62,875	3,055	31.1	59,820	33.1	-1.9
Skilled Administration & Business	12,355	510	5.2	11,845	6.5	1.4
Technical & Skilled in Health	3,975	135	1.4	3,840	2.1	-0.7
Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	3,956	295	3.0	3,660	2.0	1.0
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	79,725	5,015	51.1	74,315	41.3	9.8
MALE POPULATION AGE 15+	98,480	4,970	100.0	93,510	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	13,840	395	7.9	13,445	14.4	-6.4
Professional occupations	11,415	390	7.8	11,025	11.8	-3.9
Technical & other high skilled occupations	36,370	1,815	36.5	34,555	37.0	-0.4
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	36,855	2,380	47.9	34,480	36.9	12.9
FEMALE POPULATION AGE 15+	92,190	4,840	100.0	87,350	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	8,320	340	7.0	7,980	9.1	-2.1
Professional occupations	14,496	630	13.0	13,870	15.9	-2.9
Technical & other high skilled occupations	26,510	1,240	25.6	25,270	28.9	-3.3
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	42,870	2,635	54.4	40,235	46.1	8.4

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

INDUSTRY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 1.3 - Okanagan

WHAT INDUSTRIES ARE PEOPLE WORKING IN?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	4,835	62,200	4,570	35,910	9,810	101,870	180,895	2,203,440
% in Goods-producing industries	22.9	22.6	25.6	22.2	24.2	22.4	23.3	18.5
Of Goods - % Self-employed	11.8	7.5	19.7	11.5	15.4	8.9	14.9	12.1
% Agriculture	4.6	1.5	1.6	1.2	2.6	1.3	3.2	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	3.8	6.3	3.4	4.0	3.6	5.4	2.1	2.0
% Utilities	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6
% Construction	8.5	8.4	14.3	10.1	11.4	9.1	10.3	7.8
% Manufacturing	6.6	5.9	5.6	6.3	6.1	6.0	6.7	6.5
% in Services-producing industries	77.2	77.4	74.4	77.8	75.8	77.6	76.9	81.5
Of Services - % self-employed	4.0	4.7	7.4	6.8	5.6	5.4	9.4	8.0
% Wholesale and retail trade	18.6	13.6	18.3	16.5	18.3	14.7	16.2	15.5
% Transportation and warehousing	3.3	4.3	3.2	4.1	3.3	4.5	3.7	5.2
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	2.7	2.9	5.6	4.7	3.9	3.6	5.5	6.5
% Professional, scientific and technical services	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.4	3.5	3.6	6.0	6.0
% Educational services	6.9	6.0	4.8	5.6	6.5	6.0	6.2	7.3
% Health care and social assistance	10.3	10.4	12.1	11.5	11.3	10.8	12.4	10.9
% Accommodation and food services	8.4	9.3	9.1	8.5	8.6	9.0	7.5	7.7
% Other services (except public administration)	3.0	3.8	4.5	6.5	3.6	4.5	5.4	4.9
% Public administration	13.7	15.4	4.6	7.1	9.2	12.2	4.7	6.0
Among age 15 to 24 (number)	1,015	12,250	1,080	7,070	2,145	20,210	25,415	285,575
% in Goods-producing industries	17.7	20.6	22.7	17.0	20.3	19.6	18.6	15.1
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	3.7	*	4.6	9.2	4.4	4.1	5.0
% Agriculture	3.0	1.9	*	0.8	1.4	1.5	2.7	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	2.5	4.1	2.3	2.8	2.6	3.8	1.7	1.3
% Utilities	*	0.2	*	*	*	0.2	0.3	0.2
% Construction	6.4	9.0	14.4	8.6	10.3	9.0	9.1	7.7
% Manufacturing	5.4	5.7	5.1	4.9	5.8	5.2	4.9	4.3
% in Services-producing industries	82.8	79.4	76.9	82.9	79.7	80.4	81.4	84.9
Of Services - % self-employed	*	1.5	2.4	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.5	2.1
% Wholesale and retail trade	28.6	22.3	26.9	22.8	23.5	24.1	23.8	25.3
% Transportation and warehousing	*	2.1	*	2.7	2.1	2.5	1.7	2.5
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	2.0	1.9	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.1	3.4	3.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	1.6	1.9	2.4	1.6	1.9	3.0	4.0
% Educational services	*	2.0	3.7	2.5	2.9	2.3	1.7	3.5
% Health care and social assistance	4.9	4.8	6.9	5.2	5.8	4.9	5.9	5.1
% Accommodation and food services	21.2	22.9	19.4	22.6	21.2	22.6	22.8	22.1
% Other services (except public administration)	2.0	3.9	5.1	5.2	3.7	4.6	5.6	4.4
% Public administration	10.3	8.9	1.9	2.2	6.1	6.4	1.7	3.1
Among age 25 to 34 (number)	865	13,270	845	7,510	1,790	21,605	30,925	442,305
% in Goods-producing industries	32.9	24.1	22.5	23.4	28.5	23.9	24.6	18.0
Of Goods - % Self-employed	7.0	4.3	*	9.7	7.8	6.8	6.8	7.3
% Agriculture	3.5	1.4	*	0.7	2.5	1.2	1.7	1.1
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	4.6	6.7	2.4	5.4	3.9	6.4	2.4	2.0
% Utilities	*	0.6	*	0.7	*	0.6	0.8	0.6
% Construction	13.3	9.7	15.4	11.6	14.2	10.5	12.0	8.9
% Manufacturing	11.0	5.6	3.6	5.0	7.0	5.3	7.4	5.5
% in Services-producing industries	67.6	75.9	77.5	76.6	71.5	76.1	75.5	82.0
Of Services - % self-employed	4.3	5.3	8.4	5.6	6.3	5.4	7.0	5.4
% Wholesale and retail trade	18.5	14.9	21.3	14.5	18.7	14.8	15.2	14.1
% Transportation and warehousing	*	3.6	*	3.2	*	3.6	2.9	4.3
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	2.3	3.2	1.1	4.2	4.5	3.7	5.3	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	2.3	3.8	1.8	4.4	2.0	4.1	6.7	9.5
% Educational services	3.5	4.4	6.5	6.5	6.4	4.8	6.0	7.0
% Health care and social assistance	9.8	10.6	15.4	10.1	12.0	10.8	12.7	10.9
% Accommodation and food services	4.6	9.8	10.1	8.8	7.0	9.4	7.9	8.7
% Other services (except public administration)	6.4	4.2	3.6	6.7	4.5	4.8	5.6	5.7
% Public administration	11.6	13.0	3.0	8.4	7.3	11.1	4.7	5.6
Among age 35 to 54 (number)	2,165	28,275	1,825	15,515	4,190	45,475	82,335	1,027,330
% in Goods-producing industries	21.0	23.3	24.4	23.8	22.3	23.3	24.0	19.2
Of Goods - % Self-employed	13.2	9.8	13.5	12.1	13.4	9.9	15.2	12.4
% Agriculture	2.5	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.9	1.2	2.4	1.3
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	4.6	6.9	4.1	4.4	4.2	5.9	2.2	2.2
% Utilities	*	0.5	*	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7
% Construction	8.1	8.1	11.5	9.7	9.8	8.7	10.9	7.7
% Manufacturing	6.2	6.6	6.0	7.7	6.0	6.9	7.5	7.4
% in Services-producing industries	78.8	76.7	75.6	76.2	77.6	76.7	76.0	80.8
Of Services - % self-employed	6.2	5.1	10.1	8.5	7.8	6.2	9.9	9.5
% Wholesale and retail trade	15.0	10.1	12.6	13.3	14.1	11.4	15.2	14.1
% Transportation and warehousing	4.8	5.3	4.9	6.7	5.0	5.5	4.3	6.0
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	3.5	2.9	5.8	5.2	4.5	3.7	5.6	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	3.7	4.1	2.6	4.7	3.5	4.3	6.2	8.2
% Educational services	10.9	7.8	6.5	7.0	9.1	7.6	7.9	8.1
% Health care and social assistance	10.6	12.0	16.4	14.0	12.9	12.7	13.8	12.0
% Accommodation and food services	6.2	5.0	4.7	4.1	5.3	4.7	4.4	5.2
% Other services (except public administration)	2.3	3.5	4.4	6.2	3.2	4.2	5.0	4.8
% Public administration	13.6	18.1	9.3	9.0	13.6	14.7	5.4	6.8

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

EARNINGS PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 13 - Okanagan

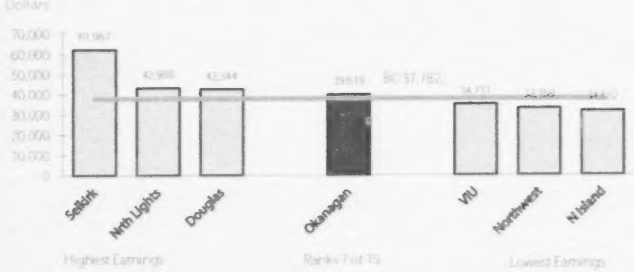
WHAT ARE THE LEVEL OF EARNINGS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010								
Age 15+ with employment income (number)	5,140	67,545	4,915	39,335	10,485	109,665	203,670	2,406,055
% Less than $20,000	51.5	49.6	49.1	41.2	49.6	46.1	42.9	37.5
% $20,000 - $39,999	24.7	25.9	24.4	24.6	24.9	25.5	22.8	22.4
% $40,000 and over	23.7	24.5	26.4	34.2	25.5	28.4	34.3	40.1
Median income ($)	19,835	20,066	20,781	26,569	20,094	22,462	25,694	31,612
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	37,770	36,108	38,000	43,384	38,728	39,135	44,300	47,566
Males ($)	41,743	39,727	47,845	51,218	46,831	44,525	50,634	53,707
Females ($)	33,612	33,761	31,592	36,821	33,615	35,086	38,264	41,566
Paid workers ($)	38,567	36,761	39,969	44,591	39,079	39,919	45,995	48,782
Self-employed ($)	20,710	23,700	13,569	24,934	17,407	24,841	23,184	26,120
Age 15-24 with employment income (number)	1,355	14,715	1,225	8,180	2,450	23,710	28,900	324,960
Median income ($)	6,110	7,293	6,058	8,575	6,090	7,703	8,656	8,925
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	16,764	20,576	25,701	24,218	23,299	22,329	24,098	24,309
Males ($)	16,767	22,338	25,651	26,677	23,842	24,013	27,915	26,753
Females ($)	14,774	18,914	25,860	20,225	23,043	20,086	20,339	22,014
Age 25-34 with employment income (number)	890	14,285	885	7,715	1,855	22,815	31,385	448,095
Median income ($)	22,197	20,051	21,707	29,152	22,487	23,724	31,216	32,896
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	33,181	29,963	40,044	40,157	36,987	34,818	40,675	42,530
Males ($)	37,069	35,023	52,175	49,547	48,485	40,426	45,297	47,015
Females ($)	27,922	26,164	27,739	34,838	28,021	29,048	35,518	38,359
Age 35-54 with employment income (number)	2,095	28,190	1,855	15,820	4,140	45,890	82,450	1,026,200
Median income ($)	28,727	29,736	33,103	37,619	31,798	32,464	38,944	42,792
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	41,845	41,121	42,286	49,137	42,434	44,351	48,731	52,160
Males ($)	47,696	46,842	50,622	58,530	48,886	51,593	55,890	59,914
Females ($)	36,066	38,047	37,199	40,387	37,246	39,329	41,298	44,746

[1]Full-time = 30 hours per week or more

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 25-54, WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010

FIRST NATIONS



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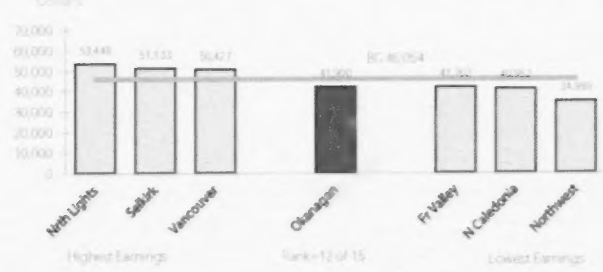


HOW DO INDUSTRY EARNINGS COMPARE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010 ($)								
Age 15+ - All Industries	19,922	21,310	21,747	27,941	21,174	23,952	29,008	33,419
Goods-producing	19,977	23,422	24,062	35,003	23,704	28,349	33,389	37,795
Agriculture	12,883	13,108	5,946	12,961	12,383	12,942	10,968	12,542
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	22,650	23,165	25,456	51,543	26,377	30,051	49,992	56,959
Utilities	72,939	47,140	59,988	87,534	60,006	62,565	72,079	75,629
Construction	19,929	23,472	20,720	30,749	20,612	26,906	31,973	34,127
Manufacturing	26,666	25,555	44,458	41,792	32,501	31,807	40,073	41,745
Services-producing	18,557	20,874	20,756	25,863	20,414	22,794	27,911	32,420
Wholesale and retail trade	13,464	15,197	13,320	19,539	13,471	17,785	23,696	25,142
Transportation and warehousing	19,828	32,853	35,406	35,965	32,447	33,544	39,218	43,998
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental & leasing	39,031	28,900	34,707	39,023	37,172	34,082	38,154	40,888
Professional, scientific and technical services	45,678	30,003	41,175	45,407	43,296	34,301	33,900	42,061
Educational services	27,228	26,304	28,291	31,957	30,524	30,443	41,150	40,291
Health care and social assistance	30,061	27,750	30,012	31,877	30,512	29,822	35,427	37,503
Accommodation and food services	7,305	9,634	6,550	9,273	7,304	9,614	11,624	13,372
Other services (except public administration)	25,955	23,523	27,616	13,594	26,134	22,214	20,396	23,947
Public administration	24,834	26,009	59,964	55,422	31,866	31,002	55,352	56,189

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

EARNINGS BY SKILL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 13 - Okanagan

HOW DOES EDUCATION IMPACT EARNINGS?

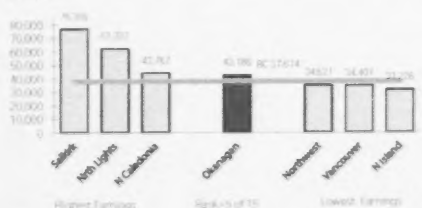
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, AGE 25-54 - 2010								
AMONG THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Total, among those working 40+ weeks mostly full-time	1,655	24,040	1,650	15,325	3,480	40,945	76,615	1,032,060
Average earnings ($)	44,380	42,951	45,545	52,017	45,345	46,764	52,512	57,549
Median earnings ($)	39,619	32,782	41,900	46,054	40,586	41,110	46,546	49,208
Female male earnings ratio %	77.7	83.2	68.1	67.9	72.8	75.4	75.3	76.6
No certificate, diploma, or degree (number)	220	4,120	185	1,630	440	6,050	5,545	66,535
Average earnings ($)	32,883	33,647	37,024	45,859	35,476	37,480	40,658	42,790
Median earnings ($)	27,795	28,298	35,277	41,371	35,629	32,417	36,212	38,000
Female male earnings ratio %	57.7	74.6	69.6	65.1	82.5	69.6	79.5	69.0
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate (number)	510	6,260	420	4,135	970	10,710	20,385	244,725
Average earnings ($)	39,294	39,684	39,866	45,652	38,412	42,013	45,389	48,073
Median earnings ($)	35,490	35,515	39,228	39,193	35,569	36,650	40,870	42,657
Female male earnings ratio %	70.1	79.9	63.2	83.6	65.2	73.3	76.5	76.5
With other trades certificate or diploma (number)	125	2,000	75	1,255	200	3,360	4,900	54,220
Average earnings ($)	40,616	42,387	36,768	50,809	39,233	46,121	44,710	49,017
Median earnings ($)	37,085	36,225	34,730	44,891	36,938	39,146	39,933	44,350
Female male earnings ratio %	88.0	70.6	81.1	56.5	87.1	68.0	66.1	68.5
With registered apprenticeship certificate (number)	135	1,570	210	1,560	350	3,255	6,770	63,865
Average earnings ($)	46,011	46,527	50,772	55,465	48,809	51,203	52,647	60,182
Median earnings ($)	48,739	42,964	43,984	50,889	44,897	47,619	49,989	56,705
Female male earnings ratio %	52.8	60.9	102.1	55.6	73.6	58.4	66.0	57.4
With college or other non-university cert or diploma (number)	400	5,615	405	3,820	825	9,740	19,105	214,340
Average earnings ($)	46,153	41,383	44,420	50,669	45,314	45,435	49,403	54,295
Median earnings ($)	39,930	37,587	39,548	44,840	39,685	40,545	45,072	47,956
Female male earnings ratio %	75.6	78.8	61.8	70.6	65.1	74.7	69.2	72.6
With university certificate, diploma or degree (number)	265	4,480	360	2,930	690	7,840	19,915	388,380
Average earnings ($)	54,059	57,029	57,773	64,857	61,484	60,506	67,953	68,602
Median earnings ($)	59,993	53,015	60,111	60,501	60,059	56,625	60,732	58,039
Female male earnings ratio %	101.2	81.9	57.2	75.9	66.7	78.5	79.9	80.0

WHAT'S THE RETURN ON HIGHER SKILLS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
FOR THOSE AGE 15+ WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	39,567	49,633	39,398	48,010	41,268	49,537	59,083	60,021
Professionals ($)	52,189	52,003	60,654	63,337	56,335	57,242	67,232	67,474
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	42,186	37,674	40,024	45,524	40,161	41,066	45,143	47,453
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	30,054	29,297	31,499	33,030	31,096	30,572	35,491	36,578
Males, median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	41,570	51,495	48,434	59,861	47,531	55,770	56,793	65,916
Professionals ($)	45,990	59,189	65,638	68,182	60,014	64,593	72,049	72,797
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	48,507	43,219	51,313	54,981	50,138	48,662	52,012	54,048
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	33,714	32,792	35,267	41,200	34,619	35,329	41,232	41,545
Female male earnings ratio %								
Management (%)	79.7	90.2	72.0	69.2	73.5	75.3	77.4	79.0
Professionals (%)	124.0	84.1	99.9	97.1	91.3	83.1	88.0	87.2
Technical & other high skilled occupations (%)	72.6	78.7	59.5	58.5	67.4	73.0	73.4	75.5
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (%)	82.7	78.8	90.3	72.3	83.0	78.1	75.0	77.7

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME FOR TECHNICAL & OTHER HIGH SKILLED OCCUPATIONS FOR THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010

FIRST NATIONS



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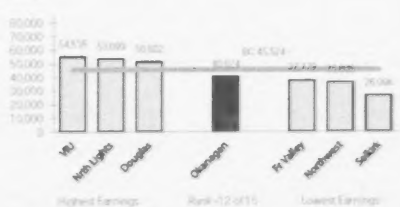
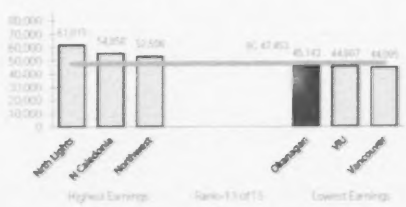


NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLE



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

UNEMPLOYMENT PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

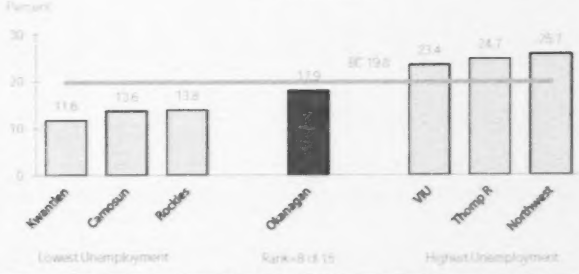
College Region 13 - Okanagan

WHAT IS THE UNEMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN %	B.C. %	OKANAGAN %	B.C. %	OKANAGAN %	B.C. %	OKANAGAN %	B.C. %
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15+ - both sexes	17.9	19.8	12.8	10.5	15.4	16.4	8.6	7.4
Males	20.2	23.3	14.1	10.9	17.4	18.7	9.3	7.6
Females	15.4	16.2	11.4	10.1	13.4	14.0	7.8	7.1
No certificate, diploma, or degree	24.2	28.4	17.6	17.0	21.5	25.8	14.4	13.7
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate	20.4	20.0	13.9	10.7	17.1	16.6	10.4	8.7
With post-secondary completion	13.7	14.6	10.6	8.3	11.8	12.1	6.5	5.8
Registered apprenticeship certificate	13.6	19.9	15.0	8.3	14.2	14.2	8.8	6.7
Other trades certificate or diploma	19.7	23.4	10.6	9.0	14.6	16.5	9.0	7.3
College, other non-university cert or diploma	11.4	12.6	12.0	9.3	11.7	11.3	6.1	5.8
University certificate, diploma or degree	13.9	9.6	5.4	6.9	9.1	8.4	5.5	5.5

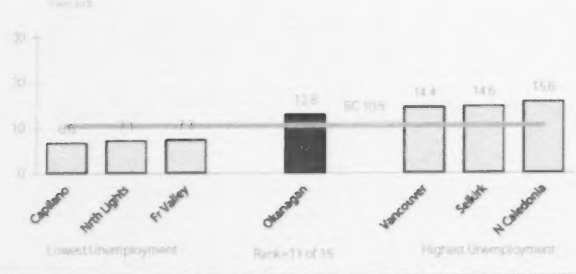
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE, AGE 15+, MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS



Lowest Unemployment | Rank=8 of 15 | Highest Unemployment

METIS



Lowest Unemployment | Rank=11 of 15 | Highest Unemployment

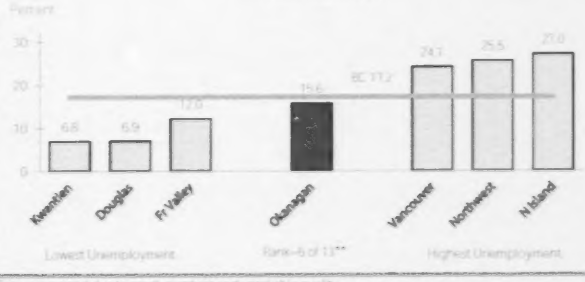
HOW DOES AGE AND EDUCATION IMPACT UNEMPLOYMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN %	B.C. %	OKANAGAN %	B.C. %	OKANAGAN %	B.C. %	OKANAGAN %	B.C. %
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	24.8	26.7	13.9	15.7	19.4	22.8	13.3	15.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	34.4	36.5	15.6	20.0	24.7	31.4	21.2	20.4
With High School Graduation & higher	20.8	22.1	13.8	14.0	17.4	19.1	16.2	14.5
Age 20-24 - both sexes	22.0	26.2	17.2	15.5	18.9	22.3	16.5	13.8
With less than HS Graduation[1]	*	40.4	30.4	21.1	31.8	34.9	28.9	21.0
With High School Graduation & higher	18.9	22.3	14.1	14.4	16.2	19.3	15.4	13.1
Age 25-34 - both sexes	21.8	21.8	19.4	9.4	19.5	17.3	9.6	7.2
With less than HS Graduation[1]	20.0	33.3	34.8	17.9	26.5	29.1	21.3	13.8
With High School Graduation	26.6	23.4	24.6	11.2	25.0	19.1	10.2	8.2
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	20.5	15.8	*	6.8	14.4	12.3	8.1	6.3
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	20.9	*	8.0	26.7	15.8	12.0	7.4
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	24.7	*	2.9	20.0	19.2	9.9	7.2
College, other non-university cert or diploma	12.9	14.6	*	6.1	8.6	11.2	7.7	6.4
University certificate, diploma or degree	26.1	9.5	*	8.3	12.3	9.0	6.8	6.0
Age 35-54 - both sexes	14.3	17.2	9.2	8.9	12.3	14.2	6.0	5.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	21.8	26.0	17.0	16.3	22.2	23.4	11.4	10.5
With High School Graduation	15.6	17.2	6.9	8.1	12.2	13.9	6.7	5.7
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	10.8	13.7	7.6	7.3	9.2	11.3	5.0	4.9
Registered apprenticeship certificate	12.0	16.4	*	7.4	5.7	12.5	6.1	5.2
Other trades certificate or diploma	16.7	24.0	17.2	6.8	16.4	19.0	7.2	6.4
College, other non-university cert or diploma	8.3	11.2	11.5	8.3	9.5	10.2	5.1	4.9
University certificate, diploma or degree	11.8	9.9	*	6.2	7.4	8.4	4.1	4.6

[1] Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.
[2] Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

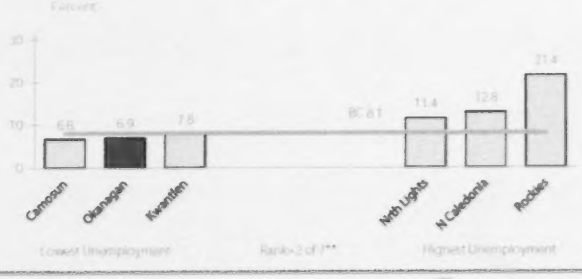
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 35-54 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION - MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS



Lowest Unemployment | Rank=6 of 13** | Highest Unemployment

METIS



Lowest Unemployment | Rank=3 of 7** | Highest Unemployment

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

OTHER WORKFORCE ISSUES OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

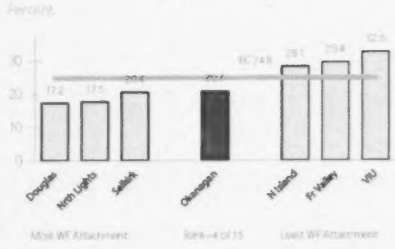
College Region 13 - Okanagan

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
LABOUR FORCE ATTACHMENT								
Worked before 2010 or never worked: Age 15+ (number)	2,450	40,120	1,855	13,475	4,550	55,530	106,655	1,061,560
% of age 25-54	20.7	24.8	17.6	14.1	19.0	21.2	10.8	11.9
% of males	16.9	21.4	14.7	11.0	15.3	17.9	7.5	7.8
% of females	23.5	27.7	19.8	16.8	22.1	24.0	14.0	15.7
% of age 25-34	22.4	25.2	13.4	11.0	18.0	20.5	9.4	10.6
% of age 35-54	19.8	24.6	19.2	15.6	19.5	21.5	11.4	12.4
% of age 15-24	35.1	44.1	25.5	27.1	31.3	38.8	22.2	31.3
% of males	33.0	44.0	23.7	29.5	30.4	39.6	22.8	32.5
% of females	38.3	44.2	26.9	24.8	32.4	38.1	21.6	30.0
% of age 15-19	46.4	57.0	35.0	39.2	42.2	51.6	33.5	46.7
% of age 20-24	15.0	28.9	13.7	12.3	14.9	23.7	10.2	16.3

% OF POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED BEFORE 2010 OR NEVER WORKED

FIRST NATIONS



METIS

NON ABORIGINAL

IS EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BRIDGING THE GAP?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
% of Paid Workers Age 15+ in 2010 receiving EI	16.0	16.2	19.5	16.7	17.9	16.4	15.2	12.1
% of Males	17.3	18.9	19.7	17.4	18.9	18.3	15.9	11.9
% of Females	14.9	13.7	19.3	16.1	16.9	14.6	14.5	12.4
% of age 15-24	11.8	11.2	12.6	11.2	11.9	11.4	10.4	7.7
% of age 25-34	23.6	20.0	20.9	22.8	22.0	20.9	25.4	18.1
% of age 35-54	15.8	17.8	23.2	18.5	20.2	18.0	15.2	12.0

EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS AS A PERCENT OF PAID WORKERS AGE 15+, 2010

FIRST NATIONS

METIS

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

OTHER INFLUENCING FACTORS ON WELL-BEING OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 13 : Okanagan

IS INCOME ADEQUATE?

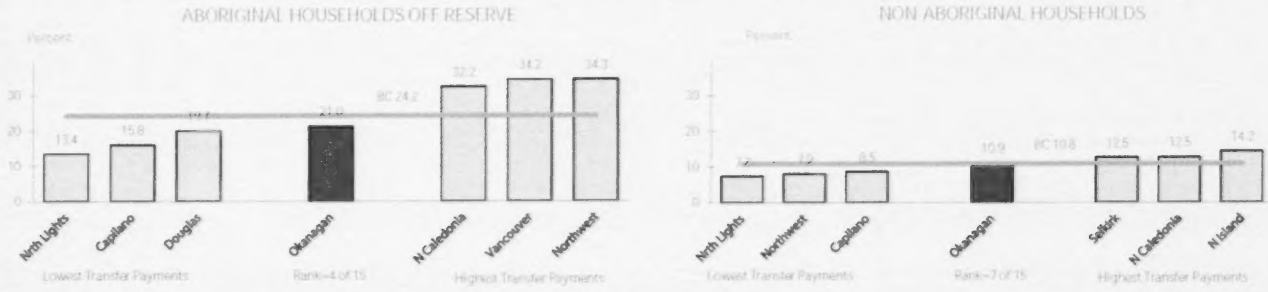
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
Families[1] (number) 2011	1,250	14,785	6,845	64,705	8,095	79,490	106,060	1,159,220
By Income Levels in 2010 (before tax)								
% Income less than $20,000	#	#	11.2	11.5	#	#	6.1	7.8
% $20,000 - $39,999	#	#	19.2	13.6	#	#	16.7	15.4
% $40,000 and over	#	#	69.5	70.0	#	#	75.2	76.8
% $40,000 - $69,999	#	#	29.1	25.9	#	#	28.3	24.7
% $70,000 and over	#	#	40.4	44.0	#	#	46.9	52.1
Median family income ($)	#	#	59,229	62,351	#	#	66,525	72,806
% of families at or below low income[2]	#	#	15.6	17.3	#	#	7.9	12.1
Families with children under 19 (number)	625	8,130	3,250	32,710	3,875	40,835	36,480	471,370
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	22.8	24.5	#	#	12.6	16.8
Lone Parent Families with children under 19 (number)	270	3,400	935	9,730	1,205	13,130	8,860	101,385
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	48.1	49.3	#	#	28.3	34.1
Among one-family households with children under 15[1] (num)	340	4,165	2,475	24,905	2,815	29,015	24,200	300,325
Major source of income 2010								
From employment income (%)	#	#	75.8	73.9	#	#	84.9	85.4
From government transfers (%)	#	#	21.0	24.2	#	#	10.9	10.8
From other income (%)	#	#	3.0	1.9	#	#	4.2	3.5

Because data on total income levels and income sources are not comparable between reserve populations and non-reserve populations, only the data for non-reserve Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal populations are included.

[1] Includes families/households without income.

[2] Low income cut-offs (LICOs) are defined as income levels below which a family is likely to spend 20 percentage points more of its income on food, shelter, and clothing than the average family. There are different cut-offs for different family and community sizes. Based on the 1992 Family Expenditure Survey, families spent 50%, on average, of their total income on necessities. The threshold was thus set to the income level where families spent 70% of their income on necessities. Cut-offs for other years are indexed by applying the corresponding Consumer Price Index (CPI) inflation rate to the cut-offs from the base year.

% OF ONE-FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 WITH GOVERNMENT TRANSFERS AS A MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME



WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF LIVING CONDITIONS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
Census families with children under 19 (number) 2011	625	8,130	3,250	32,710	3,875	40,835	36,480	471,370
% of total families	50.0	55.0	47.5	50.6	47.9	51.4	34.4	40.7
% that are lone parent families	43.2	41.8	28.8	29.7	31.1	32.2	24.3	21.5
Average household size 2011	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.4
% Multiple family households	4.0	8.5	2.7	2.5	3.0	3.4	1.5	2.8
Crowding - households with > 1 person per room	45	1,025	250	2,190	300	3,215	1,255	44,560
% of total households that are crowded	2.8	5.8	2.7	2.4	2.8	3.9	0.8	2.7
% of one-family hhlds with children < 15 that are crowded	4.4	9.2	4.4	4.0	4.4	4.7	2.3	5.7
Housing quality 2011								
% In good condition	39.3	33.7	61.6	59.3	58.2	55.2	72.9	70.9
% Needing minor repair	35.0	32.8	27.5	29.9	28.6	29.5	21.2	22.4
% Needing major repair	25.4	33.5	11.0	11.6	13.2	15.3	5.9	6.7

% OF HOUSING NEEDING MAJOR REPAIR 2011

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by : BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada